

APPENDIX 2

DATA FOR THE ADULT POPULATION OF VIETNAM

- Table 1** **Demographic characteristics of the provinces:**
percentage of population 15 years or older with stated characteristic
- Table 2** **Literacy rate by gender for each province with odds ratio adjusted for the factors age, area of residence and ethnicity**
age: {15 to 34, 35+ }; area of residence {urban, rural}; ethnicity {Kinh, non Kinh}
- Table 3** **Literacy rate by area of residence for each province with odds ratio adjusted for the factors gender, age, and ethnicity**
gender: {male, female}; age: {15 to 34, 35+ }; ethnicity {Kinh, non Kinh}
- Table 4** **Literacy rate by ethnicity for each province with odds ratio adjusted for the factors age, area of residence and gender**
age: {15 to 34, 35+ }; area of residence {urban, rural}; gender {male, female}
- Table 5** **Literacy rate by age for each province with odds ratio adjusted for the factors gender, area of residence and ethnicity**
gender {male, female}; area of residence {urban, rural}; ethnicity {Kinh, non Kinh}

DATA FOR THE POPULATION OF VIETNAM aged from 15 to 34 years

- Table 6** **Literacy rates for young adults (age 15 to 34 years)**
area of residence {urban, rural}; ethnicity {Kinh, non Kinh}; gender {male, female}

Table 1 Demographic characteristics of the provinces percentage of population 15 years or older with stated characteristic

Province	15 to 34	rural	non K	male
<i>Red River Delta</i>				
Ha Noi	49.0	39.8	0.4	49.1
Hai Phong	47.2	64.0	0.1	47.6
Ha Tay	49.6	91.6	0.2	47.6
Hai Duong	49.2	85.4	0.3	46.5
Hung Yen	49.7	91.0	0.0	46.7
Ha Nam	47.4	93.8	0.1	46.7
Nam Dinh	48.1	86.8	0.1	47.0
Thai Binh	46.2	93.9	0.0	46.5
Ninh Binh	47.8	86.2	1.7	47.6
<i>North East</i>				
Ha Giang	58.0	90.2	83.6	48.8
Cao Bang	51.6	87.8	94.9	48.3
Lao Cai	57.9	80.4	54.9	49.1
Bac Kan	55.9	84.1	84.9	49.6
Lang Son	52.9	79.9	82.0	48.7
Tuyen Quang	57.2	87.4	53.6	48.4
Yen Bai	55.6	77.6	44.7	49.1
Thai Nguyen	54.1	76.9	23.0	48.9
Phu Tho	51.2	84.6	13.5	47.8
Vinh Phuc	53.3	89.0	2.2	47.1
Bac Giang	54.7	91.8	11.3	48.2
Bac Ninh	52.5	90.0	0.1	47.1
Quang Ninh	52.9	53.5	11.0	50.6
<i>North West</i>				
Lai Chau	60.4	85.1	77.8	49.4
Son La	59.2	85.1	78.0	49.6
Hoa Binh	54.7	84.6	73.3	48.4
<i>North Central</i>				
Thanh Hoa	49.9	90.1	19.2	47.3
Nghe An	51.8	88.6	11.8	47.5
Ha Tinh	46.1	90.4	0.0	47.5
Quang Binh	53.5	88.1	1.0	48.5
Quang Tri	50.9	75.9	6.5	47.7
Thua Thien _ Hue	53.4	70.5	3.3	48.0

Province	15:34	rural	non K	male
<i>Central Coast</i>				
Da Nang	56.1	19.9	0.5	47.7
Quang Nam	53.6	85.3	5.2	46.5
Quang Ngai	53.8	88.3	13.0	47.1
Binh Dinh	55.7	74.3	0.3	46.5
Phu Yen	58.9	79.7	4.7	47.7
Khanh Hoa	57.0	61.5	3.6	48.4
<i>Central Highland</i>				
Kon Tum	59.0	65.3	55.8	49.3
Gia Lai	57.9	73.3	47.8	49.3
Dac Lac	59.5	78.5	14.9	50.2
<i>South East</i>				
TP Ho Chi Minh	56.1	15.5	8.2	46.9
Lam Dong	58.7	58.2	15.7	49.4
Ninh Thuan	59.4	74.1	16.5	47.8
Binh Phuoc	57.9	83.6	18.4	50.2
Tay Ninh	57.1	86.3	0.8	47.7
Binh Duong	57.4	65.9	2.3	47.0
Dong Nai	57.8	67.1	9.2	48.3
Binh Thuan	58.4	75.2	3.5	48.5
Ba Ria_Vung Tau	57.0	56.0	1.8	49.0
<i>Mekong River Delta</i>				
Long An	55.7	82.7	0.3	47.9
Dong Thap	57.9	84.7	0.2	47.5
An Giang	57.9	79.0	2.3	47.8
Tien Giang	56.6	85.9	0.4	47.2
Vinh Long	56.3	84.8	4.3	47.3
Ben Tre	55.6	91.0	0.5	46.9
Kien Giang	58.4	76.3	10.6	47.7
Can Tho	58.6	76.9	4.0	48.0
Tra Vinh	56.6	86.1	26.8	48.4
Soc Trang	57.9	81.1	29.2	47.4
Bac Lieu	57.6	74.2	13.3	47.3
Ca Mau	58.0	80.4	2.5	47.8

Table 2 Literacy rate by gender for each province with odds ratio adjusted for the factors age, area of residence and ethnicity
age: {15 to 34, 35+ }; area of residence {urban, rural}; ethnicity {Kinh, non Kinh}

Province	all	m	f	OR	95% CI	
<i>Red River Delta</i>						
Ha Noi	96.9	99.1	94.9	5.48	4.58	6.5
Hai Phong	95.4	98.3	92.8	4.54	3.87	5.3
Ha Tay	92.2	96.7	88.2	4.14	3.63	4.7
Hai Duong	94.8	98.4	91.7	5.67	4.77	6.7
Hung Yen	93.5	98.0	89.6	5.38	4.65	6.2
Ha Nam	93.4	97.7	89.6	4.68	4.03	5.4
Nam Dinh	94.3	98.0	91.0	4.87	4.17	5.7
Thai Binh	94.6	97.4	92.1	3.56	3.05	4.1
Ninh Binh	93.4	97.1	90.0	3.83	3.33	4.4
<i>North East</i>						
Ha Giang	68.1	79.1	57.6	2.95	2.73	3.2
Cao Bang	76.6	83.0	70.6	2.14	1.97	2.3
Lao Cai	69.3	76.3	62.5	2.61	2.40	2.8
Bac Ka	85.5	90.4	80.7	2.38	2.17	2.6
Lang Son	89.4	93.8	85.3	2.66	2.39	2.9
Tuyen Quang	87.2	91.8	82.8	2.66	2.39	2.9
Yen Bai	84.8	89.4	80.3	2.55	2.33	2.8
Thai Nguyen	95.4	97.9	92.9	3.65	3.13	4.3
Phu Tho	95.0	97.7	92.4	3.91	3.35	4.6
Vinh Phuc	94.0	97.4	91.1	3.44	2.99	4.0
Bac Giang	93.5	96.7	90.4	3.54	3.07	4.1
Bac Ninh	94.0	97.7	90.7	4.17	3.59	4.8
Quang Ninh	92.8	95.9	89.6	3.17	2.83	3.5
<i>North West</i>						
Lai Chau	51.3	63.1	39.8	3.67	3.39	4.0
Son La	69.5	82.1	57.1	3.92	3.62	4.2
Hoa Binh	92.0	95.3	88.8	2.76	2.43	3.1
<i>North Central</i>						
Thanh Hoa	91.2	94.7	88.0	2.72	2.42	3.1
Nghe An	92.8	96.2	89.8	3.00	2.64	3.4
Ha Tinh	94.1	97.5	91.1	3.78	3.23	4.4
Quang Binh	92.7	96.0	89.5	3.03	2.67	3.4
Quang Tri	86.5	92.6	81.0	3.93	3.51	4.4
Thua Thien _ Hue	85.6	92.2	79.6	2.95	2.70	3.2

Province	all	m	f	OR	95% CI	
<i>Central Coast</i>						
Da Nang	94.7	97.9	91.7	3.96	3.48	4.5
Quang Nam	90.1	95.3	85.6	3.52	3.16	3.9
Quang Ngai	86.2	91.2	81.8	3.36	3.02	3.7
Binh Dinh	92.2	96.7	88.2	3.56	3.15	4.0
Phu Yen	89.8	93.9	86.0	2.60	2.35	2.9
Khanh Hoa	91.4	94.8	88.2	2.65	2.38	2.9
<i>Central Highland</i>						
Kon Tum	73.2	81.7	64.9	3.10	2.85	3.4
Gia Lai	69.3	77.6	61.2	3.36	3.09	3.7
Dac Lac	92.2	95.2	89.2	2.54	2.26	2.9
<i>South East</i>						
TP Ho Chi Minh	94.0	96.2	92.1	2.06	1.87	2.3
Lam Dong	91.1	94.6	87.7	3.13	2.79	3.5
Ninh Thuan	81.2	85.8	77.0	1.97	1.82	2.1
Binh Phuoc	88.2	92.8	83.7	2.79	2.51	3.1
Tay Ninh	90.1	92.1	88.3	1.76	1.60	1.9
Binh Duong	92.4	94.8	90.3	1.96	1.78	2.2
Dong Nai	92.5	95.0	90.2	2.26	2.02	2.5
Binh Thuan	89.7	92.4	87.2	1.71	1.57	1.9
Ba Ria_Vung Tau	92.6	95.2	90.1	2.23	2.01	2.5
<i>Mekong River Delta</i>						
Long An	90.9	94.3	87.7	2.31	2.09	2.6
Dong Thap	85.7	89.4	82.4	1.88	1.74	2.0
An Giang	85.4	88.3	82.7	1.64	1.52	1.8
Tien Giang	90.8	94.4	87.5	2.34	2.11	2.6
Vinh Long	90.1	93.0	87.5	1.87	1.71	2.1
Ben Tre	89.7	93.1	86.7	2.06	1.88	2.3
Kien Giang	88.4	90.9	86.1	1.67	1.53	1.8
Can Tho	87.9	91.3	84.7	1.93	1.77	2.1
Tra Vinh	82.5	88.4	77.0	2.21	2.04	2.4
Soc Trang	86.7	90.1	83.7	1.79	1.65	1.9
Bac Lieu	86.0	88.5	83.8	1.54	1.42	1.7
Ca Mau	92.9	94.4	91.5	1.52	1.38	1.7

Table 3 Literacy rate by area of residence for each province with odds ratio adjusted for the factors gender, age, and ethnicity
gender: {male, female}; age: {15 to 34, 35+ }; ethnicity {Kinh, non Kinh}

Province	all	urb	rural	OR	95% CI	
<i>Red River Delta</i>						
Ha Noi	96.9	98.4	94.7	3.80	3.24	4.46
Hai Phong	95.4	97.5	94.2	2.38	1.95	2.90
Ha Tay	92.2	96.6	91.8	2.52	2.21	2.89
Hai Duong	94.8	96.9	94.5	1.85	1.45	2.37
Hung Yen	93.5	94.5	93.4	1.24	0.40	3.88
Ha Nam	93.4	96.1	93.2	1.88	1.38	2.55
Nam Dinh	94.3	96.9	93.9	2.21	1.80	2.72
Thai Binh	94.6	97.6	94.4	2.31	0.77	6.95
Ninh Binh	93.4	97.0	92.8	2.58	2.27	2.94
<i>North East</i>						
Ha Giang	68.1	94.3	65.2	4.15	3.65	4.71
Cao Bang	76.6	95.7	73.9	8.08	6.86	9.52
Lao Cai	69.3	95.2	63.0	2.62	2.31	2.97
Bac Ka	85.5	95.1	83.7	3.77	3.22	4.41
Lang Son	89.5	95.9	87.8	3.04	2.58	3.59
Tuyen Quang	87.2	97.2	85.7	3.97	3.37	4.67
Yen Bai	84.8	95.7	81.6	2.58	2.27	2.92
Thai Nguyen	95.4	97.8	94.6	2.46	2.11	2.85
Phu Tho	95.0	96.9	94.6	1.83	1.60	2.10
Vinh Phuc	94.0	96.6	93.7	1.95	1.72	2.20
Bac Giang	93.5	96.9	93.2	2.16	1.89	2.47
Bac Ninh	94.0	96.1	93.7	1.71	0.57	5.14
Quang Ninh	92.8	96.5	89.6	2.80	2.49	3.15
<i>North West</i>						
Lai Chau	51.3	92.7	44.0	9.12	8.13	10.23
Son La	69.5	95.5	64.9	5.08	4.41	5.86
Hoa Binh	92.0	97.7	90.9	3.41	2.76	4.22
<i>North Central</i>						
Thanh Hoa	91.2	96.6	90.6	2.94	2.61	3.31
Nghe An	92.8	96.6	92.3	1.67	1.47	1.90
Ha Tinh	94.1	97.8	93.7	2.96	2.19	4.01
Quang Binh	92.7	95.9	92.3	2.11	1.85	2.40
Quang Tri	86.5	94.9	83.9	2.87	2.58	3.19
Thua Thien _ Hue	85.6	91.6	83.1	2.29	2.11	2.49

Province	all	urb	rural	OR	95% CI	
<i>Central Coast</i>						
Da Nang	94.7	95.6	91.2	2.19	1.92	2.49
Quang Nam	90.1	92.7	89.6	1.73	1.56	1.91
Quang Ngai	86.2	92.8	85.4	1.98	1.78	2.19
Binh Dinh	92.2	95.0	91.2	1.78	1.53	2.06
Phu Yen	89.8	94.7	88.6	2.15	1.93	2.38
Khanh Hoa	91.4	94.3	89.7	2.19	1.92	2.49
<i>Central Highlands</i>						
Kon Tum	73.2	92.2	63.1	2.41	2.16	2.69
Gia Lai	69.3	90.2	61.7	1.46	1.31	1.62
Dac Lac	92.2	95.5	91.3	2.54	2.26	2.9
<i>South East</i>						
TP Ho Chi Minh	94.0	94.4	91.9	3.39	3.07	3.74
Lam Dong	91.1	95.9	87.7	4.52	4.02	5.08
Ninh Thuan	81.2	91.9	77.4	1.90	1.75	2.05
Binh Phuoc	88.2	94.6	87.0	2.86	2.58	3.16
Tay Ninh	90.1	93.2	89.7	2.43	2.21	2.66
Binh Duong	92.4	94.6	91.3	3.31	3.00	3.66
Dong Nai	92.5	95.6	91.0	2.87	2.58	3.20
Binh Thuan	89.7	89.6	89.7	1.73	1.59	1.88
Ba Ria_Vung Tau	92.6	94.4	91.2	2.85	2.58	3.16
<i>Mekong River Delta</i>						
Long An	90.9	94.2	90.2	1.93	1.75	2.13
Dong Thap	85.7	89.6	85.0	1.60	1.48	1.73
An Giang	85.4	89.3	84.4	1.64	1.52	1.8
Tien Giang	90.8	93.9	90.2	1.85	1.68	2.04
Vinh Long	90.1	93.7	89.5	1.75	1.60	1.92
Ben Tre	89.7	92.6	89.4	1.59	1.46	1.74
Kien Giang	88.4	91.5	87.5	1.67	1.53	1.8
Can Tho	87.9	93.1	86.3	2.33	2.14	2.54
Tra Vinh	82.5	91.5	81.1	2.18	2.00	2.37
Soc Trang	86.7	89.6	86.1	1.61	1.48	1.76
Bac Lieu	86.0	90.7	84.4	2.21	2.03	2.41
Ca Mau	92.9	92.7	92.9	1.02	0.92	1.12

Table 4 Literacy rate by ethnicity for each province with odds ratio adjusted for the factors age, area of residence and gender
age: {15 to 34, 35+ }; area of residence {urban, rural}; gender {male, female}

Province	all	Kinh	nonK	OR	95% CI	
<i>Red River Delta</i>						
Ha Noi	96.9	96.9	99.2	0.4	0.1	3.3
Hai Phong ³	95.4	95.4	93.7	2.6	0.8	8.7
Ha Tay	92.2	92.2	99.4	0.6	0.1	2.4
Hai Duong ³	94.8	94.8	93.8	2.1	0.6	7.5
Hung Yen ¹	93.5	93.5				
Ha Nam ¹	93.4	93.4				
Nam Dinh ³	94.3	94.3	90.9	0.9	0.1	7.0
Thai Binh ¹	94.6	94.6				
Ninh Binh	93.4	93.5	88.5	1.9	1.2	2.8
<i>North East</i>						
Ha Giang	68.1	97.4	62.4	12.2	10.2	14.5
Cao Bang	76.6	97.3	75.5	2.3	1.8	2.9
Lao Cai	69.3	96.8	46.8	36.1	31.0	42.1
Bac Ka	85.5	94.8	83.9	1.9	1.7	2.3
Lang Son	89.4	94.8	88.3	1.8	1.6	2.1
Tuyen Quang	87.2	95.6	79.8	5.1	4.5	5.8
Yen Bai	84.8	95.7	71.3	8.9	7.9	9.9
Thai Nguyen	95.4	95.9	93.5	1.5	1.3	1.8
Phu Tho	95.0	95.3	93.0	1.6	1.3	1.9
Vinh Phuc	94.0	94.0	97.5	0.5	0.3	0.9
Bac Giang	93.5	94.7	83.6	4.1	3.5	4.9
Bac Ninh ²	94.0	94.0				
Quang Ninh	92.8	95.1	74.7	7.0	6.2	7.9
<i>North West</i>						
Lai Chau	51.3	96.2	38.5	30.0	25.5	35.3
Son La	69.5	97.3	61.6	15.0	12.6	17.8
Hoa Binh	92.0	96.4	90.3	2.4	2.1	2.8
<i>North Central</i>						
Thanh Hoa	91.2	91.6	89.4	1.3	1.1	1.5
Nghe An	92.8	94.9	77.3	6.6	5.6	7.8
Ha Tinh ¹	94.1	94.1				
Quang Binh	92.7	93.1	56.5	14.9	10.1	21.9
Quang Tri	86.5	90.0	36.1	27.9	23.2	33.6
Thua Thien _ Hue	85.6	86.1	71.3	2.7	2.2	3.3

Province	all	Kinh	non	OR	95% CI	
<i>Central Coast</i>						
Da Nang	94.7	94.7	91.1	2.2	1.0	4.9
Quang Nam	90.1	91.3	67.3	13.6	11.7	15.7
Quang Ngai	86.2	92.3	46.0	22.9	20.2	25.9
Binh Dinh	92.2	92.1	95.7	1.0	0.3	2.8
Phu Yen	89.8	91.6	53.1	12.4	10.5	14.6
Khanh Hoa	91.4	92.7	58.0	9.8	8.3	11.6
<i>Central Highland</i>						
Kon Tum	73.2	96.7	54.6	22.5	19.6	25.9
Gia Lai	69.3	95.2	41.0	37.5	33.0	42.6
Dac Lac	92.2	95.9	71.4	10.3	9.1	11.6
<i>South East</i>						
TP Ho Chi Minh	94.0	95.0	83.0	4.0	3.5	4.6
Lam Dong	91.1	96.3	63.2	17.0	15.0	19.2
Ninh Thuan	81.2	87.2	50.8	6.1	5.6	6.7
Binh Phuoc	88.2	94.6	60.1	13.1	11.7	14.8
Tay Ninh	90.1	90.2	85.5	2.4	1.8	3.2
Binh Duong	92.4	92.5	90.9	1.7	1.3	2.2
Dong Nai	92.5	94.4	73.8	6.1	5.3	7.0
Binh Thuan	89.7	90.4	70.0	3.9	3.2	4.7
Ba Ria_Vung Tau	92.6	93.0	74.2	4.5	3.6	5.8
<i>Mekong River Delta</i>						
Long An	90.9	90.9	86.7	1.9	1.2	3.1
Dong Thap	85.7	85.7	83.0	1.5	0.9	2.5
An Giang	85.4	85.7	73.3	2.1	1.8	2.6
Tien Giang	90.8	90.8	90.3	1.5	1.1	2.2
Vinh Long	90.1	91.2	65.6	3.8	3.2	4.4
Ben Tre	89.7	89.7	89.8	1.1	0.8	1.6
Kien Giang	88.4	90.1	74.2	3.6	3.2	4.0
Can Tho	87.9	88.3	78.2	2.4	2.0	2.8
Tra Vinh	82.5	87.8	68.2	3.2	3.0	3.5
Soc Trang	86.7	90.3	78.1	2.7	2.5	2.9
Bac Lieu	86.0	88.3	71.1	3.6	3.2	3.9
Ca Mau	92.9	93.3	76.3	2.6	2.1	3.1

Notes

1. In some provinces, the number of non Kinh in the sample was very small leading to unreliable estimates. This happened in Hung Yen, Ha Nam, Thai Binh (Red River Delta), Ha Tinh (North Central), the number of non Kinh being less than 16.
2. In Bac Ninh, all 130 non Kinh sampled were literate.
3. Some 95% CIs are relatively large because the non Kinh sample size is small. For Hai Phong, Hai Duong, Nam Dinh (Red River Delta), the number of non Kinh in the sample < 70

Table 5 Literacy rate by age for each province with odds ratio adjusted for the factors gender, area of residence and ethnicity
gender {male, female}; area of residence {urban, rural}; ethnicity {Kinh, non Kinh}

Province	all	15:34	≥35	OR	95% CI	
<i>Red River Delta</i>						
Ha Noi	96.9	99.5	94.5	11.49	9.16	14.41
Hai Phong	95.4	99.1	92.1	9.47	7.71	11.63
Ha Tay	92.2	98.2	86.3	8.33	7.12	9.75
Hai Duong	94.8	99.3	90.4	11.49	9.26	14.25
Hung Yen	93.5	98.9	88.2	11.24	9.37	13.48
Ha Nam	93.4	98.9	88.4	9.22	7.64	11.13
Nam Dinh	94.3	99.3	89.7	13.31	10.63	16.66
Thai Binh	94.6	98.6	91.2	7.12	5.87	8.62
Ninh Binh	93.4	98.1	89.1	6.02	5.12	7.07
<i>North East</i>						
Ha Giang	68.1	74.9	58.7	2.35	2.18	2.53
Cao Bang	76.6	82.0	70.8	2.05	1.89	2.21
Lao Cai	69.3	70.7	67.5	1.77	1.62	1.92
Bac Kan	85.5	89.7	80.2	2.49	2.27	2.72
Lang Son	89.4	95.4	82.7	4.68	4.19	5.24
Tuyen Quang	87.2	90.4	82.9	2.64	2.39	2.93
Yen Bai	84.8	86.9	82.1	2.02	1.85	2.21
Thai Nguyen	95.4	98.6	91.6	6.37	5.37	7.54
Phu Tho	95.0	98.4	91.3	6.12	5.16	7.25
Vinh Phuc	94.0	98.5	89.0	7.42	6.32	8.72
Bac Giang	93.5	97.7	88.4	6.91	5.89	8.11
Bac Ninh	94.0	98.6	88.8	8.99	7.52	10.74
Quang Ninh	92.8	95.6	89.6	3.70	3.30	4.15
<i>North West</i>						
Lai Chau	51.3	52.8	49.1	1.78	1.64	1.92
Son La	69.5	72.7	64.8	1.98	1.83	2.15
Hoa Binh	92.0	96.9	86.0	5.75	5.02	6.59
<i>North Central</i>						
Thanh Hoa	91.2	96.5	85.9	4.90	4.30	5.59
Nghe An	92.8	96.6	88.7	4.64	4.04	5.34
Ha Tinh	94.1	98.5	90.4	6.25	5.18	7.54
Quang Binh	92.7	97.3	87.4	6.17	5.32	7.17
Quang Tri	86.5	94.4	78.4	7.78	6.82	8.88
Thua Thien _ Hue	85.6	94.4	75.6	5.16	4.71	5.65

Province	all	15:34	≥35	OR	95% CI	
<i>Central Coast</i>						
Da Nang	94.7	98.6	89.7	9.11	7.87	10.56
Quang Nam	90.1	97.1	82.0	7.21	6.37	8.15
Quang Ngai	86.2	93.2	78.1	7.12	6.31	8.03
Binh Dinh	92.2	98.0	84.8	8.00	7.00	9.14
Phu Yen	89.8	95.0	82.4	4.65	4.18	5.18
Khanh Hoa	91.4	94.6	87.3	2.87	2.59	3.18
<i>Central Highland</i>						
Kon Tum	73.2	80.3	63.0	3.19	2.93	3.46
Gia Lai	69.3	76.8	59.0	3.70	3.39	4.03
Dac Lac	92.2	95.5	87.4	2.54	2.26	2.9
<i>South East</i>						
TP Ho Chi Minh	94.0	97.0	90.2	2.06	1.87	2.3
Lam Dong	91.1	94.5	86.3	3.13	2.79	3.5
Ninh Thuan	81.2	84.7	76.0	1.97	1.82	2.1
Binh Phuoc	88.2	91.7	83.5	2.79	2.51	3.1
Tay Ninh	90.1	93.3	86.0	1.76	1.60	1.9
Binh Duong	92.4	95.9	87.8	1.96	1.78	2.2
Dong Nai	92.5	95.4	88.6	2.26	2.02	2.5
Binh Thuan	89.7	92.4	86.0	1.71	1.57	1.9
Ba Ria_Vung Tau	92.6	95.6	88.6	2.23	2.01	2.5
<i>Mekong River Delta</i>						
Long An	90.9	95.1	85.5	1.9	1.2	3.1
Dong Thap	85.7	89.3	80.8	1.5	0.9	2.5
An Giang	85.4	87.4	82.7	1.64	1.52	1.8
Tien Giang	90.8	95.0	85.2	1.5	1.1	2.2
Vinh Long	90.1	94.3	84.7	3.8	3.2	4.4
Ben Tre	89.7	93.7	84.6	1.1	0.8	1.6
Kien Giang	88.4	91.2	84.4	1.67	1.53	1.8
Can Tho	87.9	91.1	83.3	2.4	2.0	2.8
Tra Vinh	82.5	88.5	74.7	3.2	3.0	3.5
Soc Trang	86.7	91.1	80.8	2.7	2.5	2.9
Bac Lieu	86.0	89.5	81.3	3.6	3.2	3.9
Ca Mau	92.9	94.0	91.3	2.6	2.1	3.1

Table 6 Literacy rates for young adults (age 15 to 34 years)
area of residence {urban, rural}; ethnicity {Kinh, non Kinh}; gender {male, female}

Province	all	m	f	urban	rural	Kinh	nonK
<i>Red River Delta</i>							
Ha Noi	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.5	100.0
Hai Phong	99.1	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.1	94.2
Ha Tay	98.2	97.5	99.0	99.2	98.2	98.2	99.5
Hai Duong	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	100.0
Hung Yen	98.9	98.8	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.9	
Ha Nam	98.9	98.4	99.4	98.9	98.9	98.9	
Nam Dinh	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	85.4
Thai Binh	98.6	98.4	98.7	99.5	98.5	98.6	
Ninh Binh	98.1	97.9	98.3	99.1	97.9	98.1	95.0
<i>North East</i>							
Ha Giang	74.9	83.4	66.3	96.2	72.8	99.2	70.1
Cao Bang	82.0	84.3	79.8	97.7	80.1	99.4	81.2
Lao Cai	70.7	76.2	65.1	96.6	65.1	99.0	50.2
Bac Kan	89.7	91.2	88.1	98.1	88.4	98.5	88.2
Lang Son	95.4	94.9	96.0	98.7	94.7	98.5	94.8
Tuyen Quang	90.4	91.8	88.9	99.2	89.3	98.6	84.1
Yen Bai	86.9	89.1	84.7	97.6	84.3	98.4	74.8
Thai Nguyen	98.6	98.2	98.9	99.3	98.4	98.8	97.8
Phu Tho	98.4	98.2	98.7	99.1	98.3	98.7	96.6
Vinh Phuc	98.5	98.1	98.9	99.0	98.4	98.5	97.9
Bac Giang	97.7	97.4	97.9	99.4	97.5	98.5	91.6
Bac Ninh	98.6	98.2	99.1	99.2	98.6	98.6	100.0
Quang Ninh	95.6	95.8	95.4	99.0	93.1	98.2	78.1
<i>North West</i>							
Lai Chau	52.8	63.8	41.8	94.9	46.5	99.1	41.3
Son La	72.7	83.6	61.6	97.5	69.0	99.3	66.1
Hoa Binh	96.9	96.4	97.4	99.4	96.5	99.4	96.1
<i>North Central</i>							
Thanh Hoa	96.5	95.9	97.0	99.1	96.2	96.4	96.6
Nghe An	96.6	97.0	96.2	98.7	96.3	98.7	82.8
Ha Tinh	98.5	98.3	98.6	99.3	98.4	98.5	
Quang Binh	97.3	97.1	97.4	99.0	97.1	97.7	61.9
Quang Tri	94.4	96.0	92.9	98.4	93.1	97.8	49.1
Thua Thien _ Hue	94.4	95.3	93.5	96.3	93.6	94.8	82.7

Province	all	m	f	urban	rural	Kinh	nonK
<i>Central Coast</i>							
Da Nang	98.6	98.7	98.5	98.7	98.2	98.6	94.9
Quang Nam	97.1	97.6	96.6	96.1	97.3	98.0	81.3
Quang Ngai	93.2	95.0	91.5	97.5	92.6	98.6	57.6
Binh Dinh	98.0	98.3	97.7	98.4	97.8	98.0	98.8
Phu Yen	95.0	95.8	94.1	97.5	94.3	96.7	61.4
Khanh Hoa	94.6	95.0	94.1	96.8	93.3	95.8	65.3
<i>Central Highland</i>							
Kon Tum	80.3	85.2	75.3	95.4	72.0	98.9	65.0
Gia Lai	76.8	82.7	70.8	94.3	70.5	98.1	52.3
Dac Lac	95.5	95.8	95.2	97.6	95.0	98.5	78.7
<i>South East</i>							
TP Ho Chi Minh	97.0	96.4	97.6	97.3	95.7	97.3	93.1
Lam Dong	94.5	95.7	93.3	99.0	91.5	98.9	71.6
Ninh Thuan	84.7	85.7	83.8	94.0	81.5	90.3	55.8
Binh Phuoc	91.7	93.9	89.3	96.9	90.7	97.1	68.1
Tay Ninh	93.3	91.6	95.0	96.1	92.9	93.3	94.9
Binh Duong	95.9	94.6	97.1	97.4	95.1	95.9	96.3
Dong Nai	95.4	94.9	95.8	97.5	94.4	96.8	81.4
Binh Thuan	92.4	92.1	92.7	91.1	92.8	93.0	74.7
Ba Ria_Vung Tau	95.6	95.2	96.1	96.7	94.9	95.9	81.0
<i>Mekong River</i>							
Long An	95.1	94.5	95.8	97.0	94.7	95.1	98.9
Dong Thap	89.3	88.8	89.8	92.2	88.8	89.3	79.3
An Giang	87.4	86.0	88.6	91.5	86.3	87.4	84.2
Tien Giang	95.0	94.4	95.7	96.6	94.8	95.0	97.7
Vinh Long	94.3	93.4	95.2	96.6	93.9	95.3	70.4
Ben Tre	93.7	92.8	94.7	95.9	93.5	93.7	92.5
Kien Giang	91.2	90.7	91.8	93.9	90.4	92.5	80.2
Can Tho	91.1	90.5	91.6	95.0	90.0	91.6	79.8
Tra Vinh	88.5	90.0	87.0	94.7	87.6	93.1	76.0
Soc Trang	91.1	91.1	91.1	93.3	90.6	93.8	84.2
Bac Lieu	89.5	88.3	90.7	93.4	88.3	91.3	77.5
Ca Mau	94.0	93.3	94.7	93.4	94.2	94.5	75.7

